### Symbiosis The Company-Producer Co-evolution

## **The Paradox**

No one will dispute the fact that BoP (Bottom of Pyramid) presents a great business and social opportunity. No one will also dispute the fact it is very rare to create a sustainable, surplus-generating model in BoP.

Most relationships between companies and producer groups do not sustain over long-term. Because, it is a relationship that is not mutually beneficial.

Going Down the Downward Spiral

Creation of Mistrust

# Symbiotic Relationship

Individual

over Joint

decisions

The only way out of this is to create a process of co-evolution in which both parties benefit and evolve together in the long-term.

This is how in nature, species have survived and evolved together.

### Going up the upward spiral

#### **Co-evolution**

There are 5 levels in this co-evolution. Each level deepens the sharing of resources and returns.

#### Sharing Produce

Creation of a simple, formal contract that outlines terms taking into account the needs of both parties. Most often, it is about ensuring timely and quality supply of produce by the producers and a guaranteed and fixed pricing structure from the company.

#### Sharing Risk and Technology

This usually involves creating systems for better technology transfer through a continuous extension personnel - for sharing information, for Joint Work Plan with clear demarcation of each side's rights, responsibilities and expected rewards and for maintenance of perfect logistics system.

#### Sharing Resources

This usually involves provision of inputs and production services at doorstep, better access to credit and network, resulting in a perfect coordination between the company and the producers.

#### Sharing Knowledge

Sharing knowledge to that is critical to the evolution of a group of producers into an enterprise such as knowledge related to production, value-addition, logistics managements, creation of organizational structure and governance systems.

#### Sharing Ownership

Similar to an ESOP program for employees, creation of PSOPs for communities have to ownership in the company and vice versa.

### Outcome

#### Evolution

From a short-term relationship based on mistrust to a long-term, win-win relationship based on trust.

#### Self-reliant

Both parties invest more in the relationship and help each other grow – increasing the self-reliance of both.



### reimagine livelihoods

www.alcindia.org reimagine@alcindia.org